



South Sudan

10th anniversary of independence provides opportunity for fresh push for peace in South Sudan (8 July 2021): <https://unmiss.unmissions.org/10th-anniversary-independence-provides-opportunity-fresh-push-peace-south-sudan>

Constitution-Making in South Sudan: A work in progress with many complexities but a clear goal (7 July 2021): <https://unmiss.unmissions.org/constitution-making-south-sudan-work-progress-many-complexities-clear-goal>

Slow progress, stubborn cycles of violence, as South Sudan turns 10 (UN News, 21 June 2021): <https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/06/1094462>

UN Entities

- United Nations in South Sudan: <https://southsudan.un.org/>, <https://unsdg.un.org/un-in-action/south-sudan>
- United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan (UNMISS): <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/mission/unmiss>, <http://unmiss.unmissions.org/>
 - Human Rights Reports: <https://unmiss.unmissions.org/human-rights-reports>
 - Impact Paper | Justice and Corrections Achievements and Impact, South Sudan (30 January 2025): <https://tinyurl.com/3r7ctfsm>
 - Attacks against civilians in southern Unity State, South Sudan (February – May 2022) (6 September 2022): <https://bit.ly/42bvmYb>
 - Attacks on civilians in Tambura county, South Sudan (1 March 2022): <https://bit.ly/3UYyCDL>
 - Armed Violence Involving Community-Based Militias in Greater Jonglei (January – August 2020) (15 March 2021): <https://bit.ly/3lJmdu>
 - Access to Health for Survivors of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence in South Sudan (May 2020): <https://bit.ly/3tpMuYK>
 - Conflict-related violations and abuses in Central Equatoria between September 2018 and April 2019 (3 July 2019): <https://bit.ly/3cEFwrU>
 - Conflict-related sexual violence in Northern Unity, September - December 2018 (UNMISS/OHCHR, 15 February 2019): Report - <https://bit.ly/38KcxBX>, Infographic material - <https://bit.ly/3yvL6p9>
 - Violations and Abuses against Civilians in Gbudue and Tambura States (Western Equatoria), April-August 2018 (OHCHR / UNMISS, 18 October 2018): <https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/SS/ReportWesternEquatoria17Oct2018.pdf>
 - Indiscriminate Attacks against Civilians in Southern Unity, April-May 2018: https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/SS/UNMISSReportApril_May2018.pdf
 - Report on the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression in South Sudan since the July 2016 Crisis (OHCHR / UNMISS): https://unmiss.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/unmiss-ohchr_freedom_of_expression_report_-_final_amendment.pdf
 - Human Rights Violations and Abuses in Yei, July 2016 - January 2017 (OHCHR / UNMISS): <https://bit.ly/2yVD5ww>
 - A Report on Violations and Abuses of International Human Rights Law and Violations of International Humanitarian Law in the Context of the Fighting in Juba, South Sudan, in July 2016 (OHCHR / UNMISS): <https://bit.ly/2mc6yMu>

- United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA): <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/mission/unisfa>, <http://unisfa.unmissions.org>
- Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 2206 (2015) concerning South Sudan: <https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/2206>
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) – South Sudan: <http://www.fao.org/countryprofiles/index/en/?iso3=SSD>
 - Emergencies – South Sudan: <https://www.fao.org/emergencies/where-we-work/SSD/en>
- International Organization for Migration (IOM) – South Sudan: <http://southsudan.iom.int/>
 - IOM Appeals for USD 190.5 Million to Support Humanitarian and Development Responses in South Sudan (11 July 2023): <https://southsudan.iom.int/news/iom-appeals-usd-1905-million-support-humanitarian-and-development-responses-south-sudan>
- UN Children’s Fund (UNICEF) – South Sudan: <https://www.unicef.org/southsudan/>
 - “Respond to our cry”: Children’s urgent need for help in South Sudan (July 2021): <https://www.unicef.org/southsudan/reports/child-rights-crisis-report>
- UN Development Programme in South Sudan: <https://www.undp.org/south-sudan>
 - South Sudan, the world’s youngest nation, is at a crossroads (9 July 2024): <https://www.undp.org/blog/south-sudan-worlds-youngest-nation-crossroads>
 - Beyond conflict: Building a strong future for South Sudan (December 2016): <https://bit.ly/2l7qX48>
 - Breaking the Vicious Cycle of Conflict in South Sudan: A Call to Action (UNDP, South Sudan Country Office, August 2016): <https://bit.ly/2ct5h03>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) – South Sudan: <https://www.unhcr.org/countries/south-sudan>
 - South Sudan Emergency: <https://www.unhcr.org/emergencies/south-sudan-emergency>
 - Operational Data Portal – South Sudan: <https://data.unhcr.org/en/situations/southsudan>
 - South Sudan hits record one million new arrivals from Sudan crisis (21 January 2025): <https://www.unhcr.org/africa/news/press-releases/south-sudan-hits-record-one-million-new-arrivals-sudan-crisis>
 - As more people flee conflict in Sudan, conditions at South Sudan border deteriorate (6 September 2023): <https://www.unhcr.org/news/stories/more-people-flee-conflict-sudan-conditions-south-sudan-border-deteriorate>
 - UNHCR calls for renewed commitment to South Sudan’s peace, development, and future (9 July 2021): <https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing/2021/7/60e814d14/>
 - UNHCR warns of looming humanitarian crisis in South Sudan, amidst ongoing fighting and coronavirus threat (30 April 2020): <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2020/4/5eaa991c4/>
 - Q&A: Growing pains vex South Sudan, five years after independence (8 July 2016): <https://bit.ly/2mbq0J1>
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights – South Sudan: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/countries/south-sudan>
 - The Joint UN Human Rights Office in Sudan Mission Report to South Sudan, November 2023 (25 November 2024): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/country-reports/joint-un-human-rights-office-sudan-mission-report-south-sudan-november>
 - High-level conference held to sustain momentum for transitional justice in South Sudan (15 December 2021): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2021/12/high-level-conference-held-sustain-momentum-transitional-justice-south-sudan>
- Human Rights Council - Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/co-h-south-sudan/index>
 - South Sudan’s leaders must avert another deadly crisis and uphold peace agreement, urges UN Commission (8 March 2025): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/03/south-sudans-leaders-must-avert-another-deadly-crisis-and-uphold-peace>
 - South Sudan: UN Inquiry’s report finds that entrenched repression imperils prospects for peace, human rights and credible elections (5 October 2023): <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2023/10/south-sudan-un-inquirys-report-finds-entrenched-repression-imperils>
- Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict (SRSG-SVC) - South Sudan <http://www.un.org/sexualviolenceinconflict/countries/south-sudan/>
- UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) – South Sudan: <http://www.unocha.org/south-sudan/>
 - ReliefWeb - South Sudan (Republic of): <http://reliefweb.int/country/ssd>

- World Bank – South Sudan: <http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/southsudan>
- World Food Programme (WFP) – South Sudan: <http://www.wfp.org/countries/south-sudan>
 - South Sudan Emergency: <https://www.wfp.org/emergencies/south-sudan-emergency>
 - 'Fleeing danger, finding despair': hunger emergency looms for South Sudanese fleeing conflict in Sudan, warns WFP (3 October 2023): <https://www.wfp.org/news/fleeing-danger-finding-despair-hunger-emergency-looms-south-sudanese-fleeing-conflict-sudan>
 - Heads of the Rome-based UN food and agriculture agencies call for greater investments in South Sudan to avoid a catastrophic food crisis (1 August 2023): <https://www.wfp.org/news/heads-rome-based-un-food-and-agriculture-agencies-call-greater-investments-south-sudan-avoid>
- World Health Organization (WHO) – South Sudan: <http://www.who.int/countries/ssd/en/>

Selected UN Documents

- **A/HRC/58/27** (21 February 2025): Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan (Advance edited version): <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session58/advance-version/a-hrc-58-27-aev.pdf>
- **S/2025/54** (24 January 2025): Situation in South Sudan: report of the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2025/54>

Includes UN map no. 4456 rev. 62: UNMISS January 2025 (Jan, 2025). Submitted pursuant to Security Council resolution 2729 (2024); covers political and security developments, the humanitarian and human rights situation and progress towards the implementation of the Mission's mandate between 16 Oct. 2024-15 Jan. 2025.

 - Previous reports: <https://tinyurl.com/yicyfd6w3>
- **S/2024/925** (31 December 2024): Letter dated 17 December 2024 from the Chair of the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 2206 (2015) concerning South Sudan addressed to the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/2024/925>

Transmits report of the Committee's activities for 2024. Contains: Report of the Security Council Committee Established pursuant to Resolution 2206 (2015) concerning South Sudan [for 2022]

 - Previous reports: <https://tinyurl.com/yc48rhfm>
- **S/RES/2760 (2024)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2760\(2024\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2760(2024))

on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Nov. 2025
- **S/2024/740** (14 October 2024): The situation in Abyei: report of the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2024/740>

Submitted pursuant to para. 5 of Security Council resolution 2708 (2023); covers the period since the previous report (S/2024/354), from 16 Apr.-1 Oct. 2024. Includes UN map no. 4467 rev. 60: UNISFA September 2024 (Sept. 2024).

 - Previous reports: <https://tinyurl.com/3h4m43e8>
- **S/RES/2731 (2024)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2731\(2024\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2731(2024))

on renewal of sanctions imposed by Security Council resolution 2428 (2018) until 31 May 2025 and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan until 1 July 2025
- **E/2024/63** (29 May 2024): Implementation of integrated, coherent and coordinated support for South Sudan and the Sahel region by the United Nations System: report of the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/E/2024/63>

Prepared pursuant to Economic and Social Council decision 2023/352 and resolution 2023/353; provides an overview since the previous report (E/2023/92).

 - Previous reports: <https://tinyurl.com/9wz3sppe>
- **S/RES/2729 (2024)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2729\(2024\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2729(2024))

on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) until 30 Apr. 2025
- **S/2024/297** (8 April 2024): Letter dated 8 April 2024 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/2024/297>

Transmits assessment as to whether a "critical mass" of progress has been achieved in the implementation of key benchmarks in the Revitalized Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in South Sudan.
- **A/HRC/RES/55/1**: Advancing human rights in South Sudan: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 3 April 2024: <https://docs.un.org/A/HRC/RES/55/1>

- **S/RES/2726 (2024)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2726\(2024\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2726(2024))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) until 30 Apr. 2024
- **A/HRC/55/26** (13 March 2024): Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: <https://docs.un.org/A/HRC/55/26>
Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 52/1. "Annex: Maps": p. 23-24.
 - Previous reports: <https://tinyurl.com/3yc69wn9>
- **S/RES/2708 (2023)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2708\(2023\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2708(2023))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Nov. 2024
- **A/HRC/54/CRP.6** (5 October 2023): Entrenched repression: systematic curtailment of the democratic and civic space in South Sudan: Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/cohrsouthsudan/A_HRC_54_CRP.6_0.pdf
- **S/AC.51/2023/1** (19 July 2023): Conclusions on children and armed conflict in the South Sudan: Working Group on Children and Armed Conflict: <https://docs.un.org/S/AC.51/2023/1>
"Annex: Statement by the Permanent Representative of South Sudan to the United Nations addressed to the Working Group on Children and Armed Conflict": p. 13-14.
 - Previous reports: <https://tinyurl.com/3he42jp7>
- **S/RES/2683 (2023)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2683\(2023\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2683(2023))
on renewal of sanctions imposed by Security Council resolution 2428 (2018) and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan until 31 May 2024
- **A/HRC/53/28/Add.2** (16 May 2023): Visit to South Sudan: report of the Special Rapporteur on Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, Siobhán Mullally: <https://docs.un.org/A/HRC/53/28/Add.2>
- **S/2023/266** (12 April 2023): Letter dated 5 April 2023 from the Permanent Representatives of Switzerland, the United Arab Emirates and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2023/266>
Transmits summary note of the meeting of the Security Council Informal Expert Group on Women, Peace and Security on situation in South Sudan, held on 20 Feb. 2023.
- **A/HRC/RES/52/1**: Advancing human rights in South Sudan: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 3 April 2023: <https://docs.un.org/A/HRC/RES/52/1>
- **A/HRC/52/CRP.3** (3 April 2023): State of Impunity: the persistence of violence and human rights violations in South Sudan; Detailed findings of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session52/A_HRC_52_CRP.3.pdf
- **S/RES/2677 (2023)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2677\(2023\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2677(2023))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) until 15 Mar. 2024
- **S/2023/99** (10 February 2023): Children and armed conflict in South Sudan: report of the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2023/99>
Submitted pursuant to Security Council resolution 1612 (2005) and subsequent resolutions; describes trends and patterns of grave violations committed against children since the previous report (S/2020/1205); covers the period between 1 July 2020-30 June 2022.
 - Previous reports: <https://tinyurl.com/yc4rd4hw>
- **S/2022/1005** (28 December 2022): Letter dated 22 December 2022 from the Permanent Representatives of Ireland, Mexico and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2022/1005>
Transmits summary note of the meeting of the Security Council Informal Experts Group on Women, Peace and Security with women's protection advisers focused on implementing the mandate to prevent and address sexual violence in conflict, held on 16 Nov. 2022.
- **S/RES/2660 (2022)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2660\(2022\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2660(2022))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Nov. 2023
- **A/HRC/RES/49/2**: Advancing human rights in South Sudan: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 31 March 2022: <https://docs.un.org/A/HRC/RES/49/2>
- **S/RES/2633 (2022)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2633\(2022\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2633(2022))
on renewal of sanctions imposed by Security Council resolution 2428 (2018) and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan until 1 July 2023
- **S/RES/2630 (2022)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2630\(2022\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2630(2022))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Nov. 2022

- **A/HRC/49/CRP.4** (21 March 2022): Conflict-related sexual violence against women and girls in South Sudan: Conference room paper of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2022-03/A_HRC_49_CRP_4.pdf
- **S/RES/2609 (2021)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2609\(2021\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2609(2021))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 May 2022
- **S/RES/2606 (2021)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2606\(2021\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2606(2021))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Dec. 2021
- **A/HRC/48/CRP.3** (23 September 2021): Human rights violations and related economic crimes in the Republic of South Sudan: Conference room paper of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/CoHRSouthSudan/A-HRC-48-CRP.3.pdf>
- **S/2021/805** (17 September 2021): Letter dated 17 September 2021 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/2021/805>
Transmits report on the strategic review of the UN Interim Security Force in Abyei (UNISFA), pursuant to Security Council resolution 2575 (2021).
- **S/2021/661** (16 July 2021): Letter dated 15 July 2021 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/2021/661>
Transmits summary of the electoral needs assessment for South Sudan, pursuant to Security Council resolution 2567 (2021).
- **S/RES/2577 (2021)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2577\(2021\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2577(2021))
on renewal of sanctions imposed by Security Council resolution 2428 (2018) and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan until 1 July 2022
- **S/RES/2575 (2021)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2575\(2021\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2575(2021))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Nov. 2021
- **S/2021/365** (15 April 2021): Letter dated 14 April 2021 from the Panel of Experts on South Sudan addressed to the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/2021/365>
Final report of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan submitted pursuant to resolution 2521 (2020)
- **A/HRC/RES/46/23**: Situation of human rights in South Sudan: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 24 March 2021: <https://docs.un.org/A/HRC/RES/46/23>
 - *Previous resolutions*: <https://tinyurl.com/2rbf5eaj>
- **S/2021/321** (31 March 2021): Benchmarks to assess the arms embargo on South Sudan: report of the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2021/321>
Submitted pursuant to letter from the President of the Security Council dated 16 Dec. 2020 (S/2020/1277).
- **S/RES/2567 (2021)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2567\(2021\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2567(2021))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) until 15 Mar. 2022
- **S/2021/166** (22 February 2021): Letter dated 18 February 2021 from the Permanent Representatives of Ireland, Mexico and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2021/166>
Transmits summary note of the meeting of the Security Council Informal Expert Group on Women, Peace and Security on the situation in South Sudan, held on 2 Feb. 2021.
- **A/HRC/46/CRP.2** (18 February 2021): Detailed findings of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session46/Documents/A_HRC_46_CRP_2.pdf
- **S/RES/2550 (2020)**: [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2550\(2020\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2550(2020))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 May 2021
- **S/2020/1067** (31 October 2020): Implementation of paragraph 5 of resolution 2521 (2020): report of the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2020/1067>
- **A/HRC/45/CRP.4** (5 October 2020): Transitional justice and accountability: a roadmap for sustainable peace in South Sudan: Conference room paper of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session45/Documents/A_HRC_45_CRP.4.docx
- **A/HRC/45/CRP.3** (5 October 2020): "There is nothing left for us": starvation as a method of warfare in South Sudan: Conference room paper of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan: https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session45/Documents/A_HRC_45_CRP.3.docx

- **S/RES/2521 (2020):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2521\(2020\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2521(2020))
on renewal of sanctions imposed by Security Council resolution 2428 (2018) and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan until 1 July 2021
- **S/RES/2519 (2020):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2519\(2020\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2519(2020))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Nov. 2020
- **S/2020/342** (28 April 2020): Letter dated 28 April 2020 from the Panel of Experts on South Sudan addressed to the President of the Security Council:
<https://docs.un.org/S/2020/342>
Final report of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan submitted pursuant to resolution 2471 (2019)
 - Previous reports: <https://bit.ly/33c0Dip>
- **S/RES/2514 (2020):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2514\(2020\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2514(2020))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) until 15 Mar. 2021
- **S/2020/112** (10 February 2020): Letter dated 7 February 2020 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/2020/112>
Transmits progress report on the implementation of Security Council resolution 2497 (2019).
- **S/RES/2497 (2019):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2497\(2019\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2497(2019))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 May 2020
- **S/RES/2492 (2019):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2492\(2019\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2492(2019))
on extension of the mandate modification of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Nov. 2019
- **S/2019/741** (12 September 2019): Future planning for the protection of civilians sites in South Sudan: report of the Secretary-General: <https://docs.un.org/S/2019/741>
Submitted pursuant to Security Council resolution 2459 (2019). Includes UN map no. 4456 Rev.41: UNMISS September 2019 (Sept. 2019).
- **S/RES/2471 (2019):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2471\(2019\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2471(2019))
on renewal of sanctions imposed by Security Council resolutions 2206 (2015) and 2428 (2018) and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan until 30 June 2020
- **S/RES/2465 (2019):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2465\(2019\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2465(2019))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 Oct. 2019
- **S/RES/2459 (2019):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2459\(2019\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2459(2019))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) until 15 Mar. 2020
- **S/2019/232** (13 March 2019): Letter dated 11 March 2019 from the Permanent Representatives of Germany, Peru and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General:
<https://docs.un.org/S/2019/232>
Transmits summary of the meeting of the Security Council Informal Expert Group on Women, Peace and Security on South Sudan, held on 28 Feb. 2019.
- **S/2019/191** (28 February 2019): Report of the Secretary-General on South Sudan (covering the period from 1 December [2018] to 26 February 2019):
<https://docs.un.org/S/2019/191>
Includes UN map no. 4456 Rev.37: UNMISS March 2019 (Mar. 2019). Submitted pursuant to Security Council resolution 2406 (2018).
 - Previous report: <https://bit.ly/39EYDA5>
- **S/2019/110** (7 February 2019): Letter dated 4 February 2019 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/2019/110>
Transmits letter dated 18 Jan. 2019 from the Commissioner for Peace and Security of the African Union Commission forwarding a communiqué on the situation in South Sudan, adopted by the Peace and Security Council of the African Union at its 820th meeting, held in Addis Ababa, 20 and 24 Dec. 2018.
- **S/RES/2445 (2018):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2445\(2018\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2445(2018))
on extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) until 15 May 2019
- **S/RES/2428 (2018):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2428\(2018\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2428(2018))
The Security Council decided to extend its sanctions regime in South Sudan and impose a travel ban and assets freeze on two high-ranking individuals.
- **S/2018/641** (27 June 2018): Letter dated 27 June 2018 from the Permanent Representative of the Sudan to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/2018/641>
Transmits the Khartoum Declaration of Agreement between Parties of the Conflict of South Sudan, signed on 27 June 2018.
- **S/RES/2418 (2018):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2418\(2018\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2418(2018))
on renewal of sanctions imposed by Security Council resolution 2206 (2015) and extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts on South Sudan until 14 Aug. 2018
- **S/RES/2416 (2018):** [https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2416\(2018\)](https://docs.un.org/S/RES/2416(2018))
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United Nations Member States on the Record provides access to selected documents reflecting the views of United Nations Member States.

Non-UN Sources

- **Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) in Eastern Africa – Office of the IGAD Special Envoys for South Sudan**
<http://southsudan.igad.int/>
- **Security Council Report – Sudan/South Sudan**
<http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/sudansouth-sudan/>
- **The New Humanitarian** (formerly "IRIN News") - **South Sudan**
<https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/africa/east-africa/south-sudan>

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not an official document – for information only

<https://unric.org/en/unric-library-backgrounder-south-sudan/>

Independence of South Sudan & Admission to UN Membership

UN welcomes South Sudan as 193rd Member State (14 July 2011)

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2011/07/381552>

Selected UN Documents

- A/RES/65/308: Admission of the Republic of South Sudan to membership in the United Nations: <https://docs.un.org/A/RES/65/308>
- S/RES/1999 (2001) [recommends to the General Assembly that the Republic of South Sudan be admitted to membership in the United Nation]: [https://docs.un.org/A/RES/1999\(2001\)](https://docs.un.org/A/RES/1999(2001))
- S/PRST/2011/14 (13 July 2011): Statement by the President of the Security Council: <https://docs.un.org/S/PRST/2011/14>
- S/PV.6582 (13 July 2011): Admission of new members: <https://docs.un.org/S/PV.6582>
- S/2011/420 (11 July 2011): Report of the Committee on the Admission of New Members concerning the application of the Republic of South Sudan for admission to membership in the United Nations: <https://docs.un.org/S/2011/420>
- A/65/900 - S/2011/418 (9 July 2011): Application of the Republic of South Sudan for admission to membership in the United Nations: note / by the Secretary-General <https://docs.un.org/S/2011/418>

Selected Statements, Speeches and Op-eds by UN Officials

- President Deiss' Statement on the occasion of Flag Raising Ceremony marking the admission of the Republic of South Sudan as a new member of the United Nations (14 July 2011): <https://www.un.org/en/ga/president/65/pdf/statements/20110714-southsudan.pdf>
- Hailing World's Newest Independent Country, Secretary-General Welcomes 193rd United Nations Member State at Flag-Raising Ceremony for South Sudan (SG/SM/13704-ORG/1546, 14 July 2011): <https://press.un.org/en/2011/sqsm13704.doc.htm>
- On South Sudan's Admission to United Nations, Secretary-General Says 'You Now Sit with Us; We Stand with You' (SG/SM/13703-GA/11115-ORG/1545, 14 July 2011): <https://press.un.org/en/2011/sqsm13703.doc.htm>
- On eve of welcoming South Sudan to United Nations, Secretary-General tells Security Council 'A viable South will need a viable North — and vice versa' (SG/SM/13701-SC/10324-AFR/2210, 13 July 2011): <https://press.un.org/en/2011/sqsm13701.doc.htm>
- Secretary-General, at South Sudan Independence Ceremony, underscores need for civil war foes to reaffirm common heritage, mutual interdependence (SG/SM/13696-AFR/2209, 11 July 2011): <https://press.un.org/en/2011/sqsm13696.doc.htm>
- General Assembly President on the occasion of South Sudan Independence Ceremony (9 July 2011): <https://www.un.org/en/ga/president/65/pdf/statements/20110709-southsudanceremony.pdf>
- Statement by the UN High Commissioner for Refugees on the occasion of the independence of the Republic of South Sudan (9 July 2011): <http://reliefweb.int/node/424873>
- Statement by Anthony Lake, UNICEF Executive Director, on the independence of the Republic of South Sudan (8 July 2011): <https://tinyurl.com/mp9t7sd3>
- Standing by South Sudan / by Ban Ki-moon (Op-ed in the New York Times, 7 July 2011): <http://www.un.org/sg/articles/articleFull.asp?TID=124&Type=Op-Ed&h=0>
- With South Sudan's Independence weeks away, Deputy Secretary-General says Economic and Social Council, Peacebuilding Commission well placed to provide support (DSG/SM/559-AFR/2193, 14 June 2011): <https://press.un.org/en/2011/dsgsm559.doc.htm>

- On eve of Self-Determination Referendum in South Sudan, Secretary-General commends National Unity Government, Government of Southern Sudan for leadership, wisdom (SG/SM/13339-AMR/2012, 7 January 2011):
<https://press.un.org/en/2011/sqsm13339.doc.htm>

Further Information

- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) - South Sudan naturally endowed for sustainable growth through agriculture:
<https://www.fao.org/newsroom/detail/South-Sudan-naturally-endowed-for-sustainable-growth-through-agriculture/fr>
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) - South Sudan becomes UNESCO's 194th Member State: <https://tinyurl.com/4nur2wyz>
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) - UNEP support for sustainable development part of new beginning for South Sudan: <https://www.unenvironment.org/explore-topics/disasters-conflicts/where-we-work/south-sudan>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) - Q&A: Displacement scenarios surrounding South Sudan secession: <http://www.unhcr.org/4e1aab266.html>
- United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) - Feature Story: Independence: Birth of — and in — a New Nation: <https://www.unfpa.org/news/independence-birth-and-new-nation>